

Name: Key

Block:

Challenges for Assessment 7 - Accelerated 6th Grade

Calculators Permitted on all Questions

For ALL questions, show how you determined your answer.

Challenge Questions

1. At a local restaurant, Alyssa purchased a lunch for \$19.52. He decided to leave an additional 25% tip. If Alyssa gave the waitress \$30.00, how much change did he receive?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tip} &= \$4.88 \\ \text{Total} &= \$24.40 \end{aligned} \quad \text{Change} = \$5.60$$

2. Jess wants to buy a car. He can get a 20% discount if he waits for next month's sale. If x represents the original cost of the car, which variable expression can be used to determine the sale price of the car? (20% = 0.20)

A. $x - 0.20$

B. $1.20x$

C. $x - 20x$

D. $0.80x$

3. Ms. Berman charges \$20 per hour for pet sitting. She raises the fee 40%.

a. What is the fraction that corresponds to the fee increase?

$$4/10 \text{ OR } 2/5$$

b. What is Ms. Berman's new hourly wage?

$$\text{inc} = \$8 \quad \$28$$

4. Charlotte is a salesperson that wants to earn \$3,500 in December. She receives a base salary of \$1,400. She also received a 25% commission of her sales. How much will Sophie need to sell in December to meet her goal?

$$\text{com} = \$2,100 \quad \$8,400$$

Even more challenging...Can you do it?

5. Allie took her family out to brunch. The bill totaled to \$201.60 after 8% sales tax (without tip). How much was the dinner, to the nearest penny, before tax?

$$\$186.67$$

6. In December, the price of a computer increased from \$800 to \$950. Then, in January, the price of the same computer decreased from \$950 to \$800. Haley stated that the percent of increase in December was equal to the percent of decrease in January? Is she correct? Justify your response using mathematics.

No.
 $\% \text{ inc} = \frac{950 - 800}{800} = 18.75\%$
 $\% \text{ dec.} = \frac{950 - 800}{950} = 15.79\%$

7. Each bulleted statement describes how the amount of income tax is determined for yearly taxable incomes in different ranges.

- Yearly taxable incomes of \$5,320 or less are taxed at a flat rate of 6%.
- For yearly taxable incomes from \$5,320 to \$31,562, the first \$5,320 is taxed at 6% and any income beyond \$5,320 is taxed at 10%.
- For yearly taxable incomes greater than \$31,562, the first \$5,320 is taxed at 5%, the next \$26,242 is taxed at 10%, and any income beyond \$31,562 is taxed at 20%.

Part A: Your yearly taxable income is \$34,292. What is the dollar amount taken out for taxes based on your taxable income?

$$\begin{aligned}
 5,320 @ 5\% &= \$266.00 \\
 26,242 @ 10\% &= \$2,624.20 \\
 2,730 @ 20\% &= \$546.00 \\
 \hline
 &= \boxed{\$3436.20}
 \end{aligned}$$

Part B: Mr. Rivera's taxable income is \$15 each hour before taxes are taken out. Mr. Rivera worked a total of 40 hours each week for 35 weeks. What is the dollar amount, to the nearest dollar, taken out for taxes based on Mr. Rivera's taxable income?

$$\$15 \text{ per hr.} \times 40 \text{ hr per wk} \times 35 \text{ wks} = \$21,000$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5,320 @ 6\% &= \$319.20 \\
 15,680 @ 10\% &= \$1,568.00 \\
 \hline
 &= \boxed{\$1,887.20}
 \end{aligned}$$